VIRGIN OF THE PILLAR (VIRGEN DEL PILAR)

CLASIFICACIÓN: EASEL PAINTING. RELIGIOUS



DATOS GENERALES

CRONOLOGÍA	Ca. 1772 - 1775
UBICACIÓN	Museum of Zaragoza, Zaragoza, Spain
DIMENSIONES	56 x 42 cm
TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE	Oil on canvas
RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA	Documented work
TITULAR	Museo de Zaragoza
FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN	07 Jan 2010 / 26 Feb 2025
INVENTARIO	75 (9259)

HISTORIA

This work was presumably created for one of Goya's relatives as a devotional painting. It was inherited by Ms. Francisca Lucientes, a descendent of his uncle Miguel, his mother's brother.

The Royal Academy of Noble and Fine Arts of San Luis acquired the canvas from the Lucientes family in 1926, together with another dedicated to the death of Saint Francis Xavier, and both works were entrusted to the Museum of Zaragoza.

From December 5th, 2024, and while the Zaragoza Museum remains closed for works, the painting is part

of the exhibition *'Goya. From the Museum to the Palace*' in the Aljafería Palace in Zaragoza.

ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

The Virgin of the Pillar is placed at the centre of the composition, standing out against the ray of light which she herself is emitting. The painting has the air of a sketch, the shapes being described with the tip of the brush. The virgin is raised up on the holy column, surrounded by a host of putti which fly around her. Other little angel heads melt into the background, moving into grisaille tones and blurring into the clouds. The painting is dominated by pastel tones which sweeten the scene, giving it a rococo character.

A preparatory sketch for this painting can be found in the *Italian Sketchbook*, which proves its authenticity, although the artist did modify the original basic concept.

The painting has caused some confusion regarding its date and dimensions. The majority of studies record its dimensions as being 78 x 52 cm, when in fact the work is smaller than that. With regard to dating, Antonio Beltrán proposes a date of 1775-1780, Camón and Buendía bring that forward to 1773, while Gudiol believes this to be an earlier work from 1780-1781. Today, it is considered to have been completed in Zaragoza following the artist's return from Italy in 1771 but before his move to Madrid in 1775. This chronology is supported by the sketch found in the *Italian Sketchbook*.

In terms of the painting's provenance, its identical size and the similarities between the putti in this work and *The Death of Saint Francis Xavier*, also housed in the Museum of Zaragoza, suggest that they are a pair.

CONSERVACIÓN

This painting underwent restoration work at the Institute of Conservation and Restoration of Cultural Property (ICRBC) in Madrid in 1982. The piece displayed severe craquelure and blistering in its layers which had caused the loss of some of the paintwork.

As a result, it was necessary to clean the image, allowing the recovery of the original tones, while the heads of two putti were reconstructed using the regattino technique.

EXPOSICIONES

Exposición de obras de Goya y de objetos que recuerdan las manufacturas artísticas de su época
Museo de Zaragoza Zaragoza 1928
organized by la Real Academia de Nobles y Bellas Artes de San Luis in collaboration with the Junta del Patronato del Museo Provincial. April 1928
cat. 462

Goya joven (1746-1776) y su entorno
Museo e Instituto Camón Aznar Zaragoza 1986
consultant editorl José Rogelio Buendía. November 21st to December 20th 1986
cat. 33

Goya (1746 – 1828)
Galleria Internazionale d'Arte Moderna di Ca'Pesaro Venecia 1989
consultant editor Antonio Fortún Paesa. From May 7th to July 4th 1989
cat. 10

Goya
La Lonja, Torreón Fortea y Museo Pablo Gargallo Zaragoza 1992
consultant editor Julián Gállego
cat. 5

Goya. El Capricho y la Invención. Cuadros de gabinete, bocetos y miniaturas
Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1993
from November 18th 1993 to February 15th 1994. Exhibited also at the Royal Academy of Arts, London, March 18th to June 12th 1994 and The Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, July 16th to October 16th 1994, consultant editors Manuela B. Mena Marqués and Juliet Wilson-Bareau
cat. 4

Goya
Nationalmuseum Stockholm 1994
consultant editors Juan J. Luna and Görel Cavalli-Björkman. From October 7th 1994 to January 8th 1995
cat. 1

Goya en Ponce

El Pilar es la Columna. Historia de una devoción

Realidad e imagen. Goya 1746

Museo de Arte de Ponce Ponce 1995
consultant editor María Luisa Cancela Ramírez Arellano. From May 13th to September 30th 1995

Goya e Italia
Museo de Zaragoza Zaragoza 2008
organized by the Fundación Goya en Aragóna, consultant editor Joan Sureda Pons. From June 1st to September 15th 2008
cat. 200

Zaragoza 2023
cat. 68

de una devoción
La Lonja Zaragoza 1995
organized by Gobierno de Aragón and Diputación Provincial de Zaragoza. From October 7th 1995 to January 7th 1996

Goya y Zaragoza (1746-1775). Sus raíces aragonesas
Museo Goya. Colección Ibercaja Zaragoza 2015
cat. 11

Goya. From the Museum to the Palace
Zaragoza 2024
cat.93

– 1828
Museo de Zaragoza Zaragoza 1996
consultant editor Federico Torralba Soriano. From October 3th to December 1st 1996
cat. 11

Goya. From the Museum to the Palace
Zaragoza 2024

BIBLIOGRAFÍA

Vie et ouvre de Francisco de Goya
GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet
pp. 77, 91, cat. 172
1970
Office du livre

Francisco de Goya, 4 vols.
CAMÓN AZNAR, José
vol. I, p. 62 y p. 81 (il.)
1980-1982
Caja de Ahorros de Zaragoza, Aragón y Rioja

Realidad e imagen. Goya 1746 – 1828
TORRALBA SORIANO, Federico (comisario)
pp. 68-69, cat. 11
1996
Gobierno de Aragón y Electa España

Goya y Zaragoza (1746-1775). Sus raíces aragonesas
MENA MARQUÉS, Manuela B. et al.
pp. 126-127
2015
Fundación Goya en Aragón, Ibercaja y Gobierno de Aragón

GUDIOL RICART, José
vol. I, p. 252, cat. 112
t. I
1970
Polígrafa

Goya. El capricho y la invención. Cuadros de gabinete, bocetos y miniaturas
MENA, Manuela B. y WILSON-BAREAU, Juliet (comisarias)
pp. 112, 113, cat. 4 y p. 114 (il.)
1993
Museo del Prado

Museo de Zaragoza. Guía
BELTRAN LLORIS, Miguel, et al.
p. 336 y p. 337 (il.)
2003
Gobierno de Aragón

Yo soy Goya. La Zaragoza que viví. 1746-1775
VV.AA. and LOZANO LÓPEZ, Juan Carlos
p.233
2023
Ayuntamiento de Zaragoza

L'opera pittorica completa di Goya
ANGELIS, Rita de
p. 94, cat. 66
1974
Rizzoli

Goya y Aragón. Familia, amistades y encargos artísticos
ANSÓN NAVARRO, Arturo
pp. 105, 107 y p.105 (il.)
10
1995
Caja de Ahorros de la Inmaculada de Aragón
Col. Mariano de Pano y Ruata

Goya e Italia, 2 vols.
SUREDA PONS, Joan (comisario)
vol. II, p. 261, cat. 200
2008
Fundación Goya en Aragón y Turner

Goya. From the Museum to the Palace
cat.92-93
2024
Zitro Comunicación

PALABRAS CLAVE

VIRGEN DEL PILAR

ENLACES EXTERNOS