THE MEADOW OF SAN ISIDRO (LA PRADERA DE SAN ISIDRO) (SKETCH)

CLASIFICACIÓN: EASEL PAINTING. TAPESTRY CARTOONS

SERIE: TAPESTRY CARTOONS:COUNTRY SCENES (PAINTING AND SKETCHES, 1788) (2/6)

DATOS GENERALES

CRONOLOGÍA	1788
UBICACIÓN	The Prado National Museum. Madrid, Madrid, Spain
DIMENSIONES	41.9 x 90.8 cm
TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE	Oil on canvas
RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA	Documented work
TITULAR	El Prado National Museum
FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN	17 Dec 2009 / 14 Jun 2023
INVENTARIO	62 (P00750)

HISTORIA

The tapestry cartoon for which this sketch was made was never in fact painted. It formed part of the series that would have decorated the bedroom of the Infantas, a commission that Goya received towards the end of 1787 (see *Blind Man's Buff*).

The sketch was acquired from the artist by the Duke and Duchess of Osuna in 1798 and it remained in the cabinet that the Duchess had in La Alameda until it was sold at the time of the bankruptcy of the ducal household in 1896, when it was bought for the Prado Museum by the Spanish Ministry of Development, for the sum of 15,000 pesetas. It entered the museum's collection on 5 June 1896.

ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

Intended to become a tapestry cartoon, this work never got any further than the oil sketch, thereby preventing the creation of what would without a doubt have been the largest canvas ever painted by the artist, as well as one of his greatest. Unfortunately, the death of Charles III in December 1788 interrupted the work on the décor of the palace of El Pardo, which the

royal family stopped using shortly afterwards.

This painting has been highly praised. Arnaiz highlights the complexity of its composition, its rapid, fresh execution and its precise colouring. Camón Aznar says that not even the Venetians of the 18th century were able to create such a delicate overall effect.

On the skyline we can make out the silhouettes of the Segovia bridge, the church of San Francisco el Grande and the Alcázar Nuevo. This is a place very familiar to Goya thanks to the proximity of the Royal Palace and the home of the Duke and Duchess of Osuna. Years later, the artist's own home - the Quinta del Sordo - was also very close to this spot.

The way in which the canvas is composed recalls the work of other artists that Goya may have drawn inspiration from, such as *View of Zaragoza*, by Juan Bautista Martínez del Mazo; *The Royal Couples* by Luis Paret; certain *vedute*, or views, of Madrid painted by Antonio Joli; and the work of the French artist Claude-Joseph Vernet.

The subject matter of religious celebrations attracted the attention of politicians, intellectuals and other artists, as well as painters. In the *sainete*, or short comical play, of the same name by Ramón de la Cruz we find a magnificent literary parallelism to Goya's representation of the fiesta of San Isidro Labrador. In Ramón de la Cruz's work, the distinct social groups are played off against each other, whilst in that of Goya they appear to mingle amicably. The *ilustrado*s with whom the artist was on very friendly terms were opposed to celebrations of this kind as they would often degenerate into quarrels in which the authorities were forced to intervene. However, the image that Goya offers us of this particular celebration is an idyllic one.

The sketch for *The Meadow of San Isidro* had given Goya quite a few problems. The artist wrote in a letter to his friend Martín Zapater that he had had to work hard on the difficult matter of the meadow on the saint's day, with all of the hustle and bustle that the work involved. In fact, the sketch presents a great variety of colour and countless figures, leading writers such as Mayer and Beruete to consider that this could not possibly be a sketch for a cartoon that would be transferred to a tapestry. However, if we take into account the dimensions specified by the carpenter Serrano for the stretcher that Goya would have used for the finished cartoon, 348 x 752 cm, there would have been enough space to fit in even all these tiny details. Furthermore, just as with the only cartoon in this series actually to be executed,*Blind Man's Buff*, Goya would have simplified the composition slightly to facilitate the work of the tapestry weavers.

CONSERVACIÓN

Restored in 1987. Conserved unlined and on the original stretcher

EXPOSICIONES

Exposición y venta de los cuadros, esculturas, grabados y otros objetos artísticos de la Casa Duca
Palacio de la Industria y de las Artes Madrid 1896
1896
cat. 66

Les chefs-d'œuvre du Musée du Prado
Musée d'Art et d'Histoire Geneva 1939
consultant editors Fernando Álvarez de Sotomayor y Pedro Muguruza Otaño. From June to September 1939
cat. 29

El arte europeo en la corte de España durante el siglo XVIII
Galerie des Beaux-Arts Burdeos 1979
Exhibitied also at Grand Palais, París y Museo Nacional del Prado, Madrid
cat. 21 (17)

Obras maestras de la pintura española de los siglos XVI al XIX
Museo Pushkin Moscow 1980
Exhibited also at the State

Goya y el espíritu de la Ilustración
Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1988
from October 6th to December

18th 1988. Exhibited also at

Madrid pintado. La imagen de Madrid a través de la pintura
Museo Municipal de Madrid Madrid 1992
cat. 51

Hermitage Museum, San Petersburgo
cat. 28

Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, January 18th to March 26th 1989; The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Nueva York, May 9th to July 16th 1989, Madrid curator Manuela B. Mena Marqués, scientific directors Alfonso E. Pérez Sánchez and Eleanor A. Sayre
cat. 16

Goya. El Capricho y la Invención. Cuadros de gabinete, bocetos y miniaturas
Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1993
from November 18th 1993 to February 15th 1994. Exhibited also at the Royal Academy of Arts, London, March 18th to June 12th 1994 and The Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, July 16th to October 16th 1994, consultant editors Manuela B. Mena Marqués and Juliet Wilson-Bareau
cat. 26

Goya. 250 Aniversario
Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1996
consultant editor Juan J. Luna. From March 29th to June 2nd 1996
cat. 49

Goya en Madrid. Cartones para tapices 1775-1794
Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 2014
p. 133

Goya: Order and disorder
Museum of Fine Arts Boston 2014
cat. 223

BIBLIOGRAFÍA

L'œuvre peint de Goya. 4 vols
DESPARMET FITZ - GERALD, Xavier
vol. I, p. 204, cat. 166
1928-1950

Tapices de Goya
SAMBRICIO, Valentín de
pp. 155, 264, cat. 53 y láms. 166-169
1946
Patrimonio Nacional

Vie et ouvre de Francisco de Goya
GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet
pp. 66-67, 79, 98, cat. 272
1970
Office du livre

GUDIOL RICART, José
vol. I, p. 274, cat. 252
t. I
1970
Polígrafa

L'opera pittorica completa di Goya
ANGELIS, Rita de
103, cat. 231
1974
Rizzoli

Francisco de Goya, 4 vols.
CAMÓN AZNAR, José
vol. II, p. 59 y p. 113 (il.)
1980-1982
Caja de Ahorros de Zaragoza, Aragón y Rioja

Francisco de Goya, cartones y tapices
ARNAIZ, José Manuel
pp. 154-155, 178, 182, 305, cat. 58B; p.
1987
Espasa Calpe
col. "Espasa Arte"

Goya. El capricho y la invención. Cuadros de gabinete, bocetos y miniaturas
MENA, Manuela B. y WILSON-BAREAU, Juliet (comisarias)
pp. 172-174, 356, cat. 26 y pp. 176, 177
1993
Museo del Prado

Francisco de Goya. Los cartones para tapices y los comienzos de su carrera en la corte de Madrid
TOMLINSON, Janis A.
pp. 232-234 y p. 232 (il.)
1987
Cátedra
col. "Ensayos de Arte Cátedra"

Goya. 250 Aniversario
LUNA, Juan J. (Comisario)
p. 328, cat. 49 y pp. 128-129 (ils.)
1996
Museo del Prado

Salas del Palacio Real de El Pardo para las que se tejieron tapices sobre cartones de Francisco de Goya: identificación de las habitaciones y ajuste de las obras de Goya en los alzados de las paredes
in HERRERO CARRETERO, Concha (curator, Tapices y cartones de Goya (catalogue of the exhibition organizated at the Palacio Real de Madrid, from may to june 1996)
SANCHO, José Luis
p. 173 (il.)
1996
Patrimonio Nacional, Goya 96, Lunwerg

Goya en Madrid. Cartones para tapices 1775-1794
MENA MARQUÉS, Manuela B. y MAURER, Gudrun (comisarias)
p. 133-135
2014
Museo Nacional del Prado

Goya: Order & Disorder
ILCHMAN, Frederick y STEPANEK, Stephanie L. (comisarios)
pp. 320-324
2014
Museum of Fine Arts Boston Publications

www.museodelprado.es

ENLACES EXTERNOS