THE DEATH OF PEPE ILLO (BULLFIGHTING F)

CLASIFICACIÓN: PRINTS

SERIE: BULLFIGHTING(PRINTS AND DRAWINGS , 1814-1816) (39/46)



DATOS GENERALES

CRONOLOGÍA	1814 - 1815
DIMENSIONES	245 x 349 mm
TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE	Aguafuerte, aguatinta, punta seca, buril y bruñidor
RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA	Documented work
FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN	03 Oct 2021 / 22 Jun 2023
INVENTARIO	964 -

INSCRIPCIONES

F (print, upper right-hand corner)

Goya (print, bottom right-hand corner)

HISTORIA

See *How the ancient Spaniards hunted bulls on horseback in the countryside*

The print, rejected by Goya and not included in the first edition of the *Bullfighting* of 1816, was added and published for the first time, along with six other (A-G), in the third edition of the series, published by Eugène Loizelet in Pais in 1876. It was retained in subsequent editions of the *Bullfighting*.

A proof of the state before the additional aquatint and another proof of the same state stamped on the

reverse of the previous proof are preserved. Both proofs, from the Carderera Collection, are kept in the National Library of Spain, Madrid (Inv. 45679)

The plate is kept at the National Chalcography (nº 372), with *Palenque of the Moors made with donkeys to defend themselves from the bull charged with a bull* engraved on the obverse.

ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

See *How the ancient Spaniards hunted bulls on horseback in the countryside*

Following the order established by Loizelet in 1876, this is the third of the three scenes (33, E and F) dedicated by Goya to the death of the bullfighter Pepe Illo in the bullring in Madrid on 11 May 1801, reflecting different moments of his mortal injury. In this case we see a moment somewhat later than the one in the immediately preceding picture, entitled *The Death of Pepe Illo (Bullfighting E),* as we can see how the bull, after the initial goring in the bullfighter's thigh and his being thrown into the air as shown in that picture, has already impaled the bullfighter in the stomach, a mortal wound of necessity which will be what really causes his death twenty minutes after he suffers it.

We can see that the bullfighter, while being impaled, is holding the bull's horn with one hand, as if trying to free himself, but he looks like a wimp. Just in front of the bull is a picador on horseback, also present in the previous image, who is thrusting his pike into the bull's neck in an attempt to get him to leave the bullfighter. Just behind the main group we see several young men, already present in the preceding engraving, whipping the bull to make him release the bullfighter. In the background we can make out a couple of people holding their faces and turning their faces away from the spectacle, the barrier of the bullring, and the audience in the stands, which cannot be made out as they are only sketched out.

The only point of light in the scene is in the centre of the composition, illuminating the picador, the injured bullfighter and some of the members of his gang who are trying to help him. The print shows perfectly the grain of the aquatint.

Beruete points out that the print has little chiaroscuro, is uniform and somewhat blurred, and lacks the general blotchy effect so frequent in the series. Lafuente Ferrari, for his part, interprets the engraving as a variant of *The Death of Pepe Illo (Bullfighting E)* with improved composition and lighting.

Gassier compares the preparatory drawing with the final engraving and points out that the pathos is increased here in the print by the number of figures included and by the final composition used, with the figures grouped together in the centre of the scene.

Martínez-Novillo highlights the quality of the three prints that tell the story of the death of Pepe Illo. In fact, he considers that Goya was satisfied with his work because he did not destroy his plates and signed them, although he only included one in the first edition of the *Bullfighting*. In his opinion, Goya finally chose to show the simplest view of Pepe Illo's death, which is why he decided on *The Unfortunate Death of Pepe Illo in the Madrid Square.*

It is also worth noting that Goya dedicated another print in Bullfighting to Pepe Illo, very different from the previous ones, as it focuses on his great skills as a bullfighter although it also alludes to his tendency towards recklessness: *Pepe Illo cutting the bull*.

There is a preparatory drawing for this print, also entitled *The death of Pepe Illo (Bullfighting F)*

EXPOSICIONES

Grabados y dibujos de Goya en la Biblioteca Nacional
Biblioteca Nacional Madrid 1946
catalogue Elena Páez Ríos

Goya en la Biblioteca Nacional. Exposición de grabados y dibujos en el sesquicentenario de su muerte
Biblioteca Nacional Madrid 1978
May - June 1978

Grabados de Goya: colección propiedad de la Biblioteca Nacional, que se conserva en su Gabinete de
Casa de la Amistad de Moscú Moscow 1979
exhibition displayed from January 18th to 31st 1979

1984

Madrid 1990

Goya grabador
Fundación Juan March Madrid 1994
consultant editors Alfonso E. Pérez Sánchez and Julián Gállego, from January 14th to March 20th 1994

Goya grabador
Museo del Grabado Español Contemporáneo Marbella 1996
from March 8th to May 5th 1996

Ydioma universal: Goya en la Biblioteca Nacional
Biblioteca Nacional Madrid 1996
from September 19th to December 15th 1996
cat. 271

Schlaf der Vernunft. Original radierungen von Francisco de Goya
Munich 2000

Madrid 2002

Madrid 2002

Bilbao 2012

Zaragoza 2017

BIBLIOGRAFÍA

BERUETE Y MORET, Aureliano
p. 139
1918
Blass S.A.

HARRIS, Tomás
vol. II, 1964, p. 356, cat. 242
1964
Bruno Cassirer

HOLO, Selma Reuben
pp. 19 y 28
1986
Milwaukee Art Museum

Catálogo de las estampas de Goya en la Biblioteca Nacional
SANTIAGO, Elena M. (coordinadora)
cat. 366
1996
Ministerio de Educación y Cultura, Biblioteca Nacional

Goya. In the Norton Simon Museum
WILSON BAREAU, Juliet
pp. 186-201
2016
Norton Simon Museum

LAFUENTE FERRARI, Enrique
pp. 177-216, espec. pp. 212-213
XIX (75)
1946

Vie et ouvre de Francisco de Goya
GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet
p. 280, cat. 1229
1970
Office du livre

Goya, toros y toreros
GASSIER, Pierre
pp. 122-123, cat. 57
1990
Ministerio de Cultura, Comunidad de Madrid

Ydioma universal: Goya en la Biblioteca Nacional
SANTIAGO PÁEZ, Elena y WILSON-BAREAU, Juliet (comisarias)
pp. 244-245
1996
Biblioteca Nacional, Sociedad Estatal Goya 96 y Lunwerg

LUJÁN, Néstor
1946 (reed. 1951)
Tartessos-F. Oliver Branchfelt

The Changing image: Prints by Francisco Goya
SAYRE, Eleanor
pp. 244-247, cat. 196
1974
Museum of Fine Arts

MARTÍNEZ-NOVILLO, Álvaro
pp. 37 y 39
1992
Caser-Turner

MATILLA, José Manuel y MEDRANO, José Miguel
pp. 105-106
2001
Museo Nacional del Prado

PALABRAS CLAVE

TOROS TOREO TORERO DIESTRO PEPE ILLO PEPE-HILLO COGIDA PITÓN HERIDA CORNADA MUERTE PICADOR PICA PEÓN CUADRILLA

ENLACES EXTERNOS